

Leander Class Frigate

H.M.S. LEANDER

1972 - 1989

1/350 Scale

The Type 12 (Improved) or Leander Class Frigates that were introduced into Royal Navy service from the early 1960's, were the most numerous of any of the classes of ships of the modern era.

The design of the Leander class was based on the earlier Whitby and Rothesay class Type 12 hull, which had already proved it's excellent sea keeping qualities, but had a simplified superstructure layout which included a built in helicopter hangar. The hull was built up flush with the main deck at the stern, which gave a better protected area for the variable depth sonar installation as well as improved deck space around the mortar well.

The Leander class Frigates were split into three batches and were built between 1959 and 1973. The first batch of 10 was fitted with Y100 machinery the second batch of 6 having the upgraded Y136 machinery fitted. The third batch of 10 ships were known as the Broad Beam Leander's and had a hull that was wider by 2 feet to accommodate the Y160 machinery fit.

HMS Leander, was the name ship of the first batch of the Leander class and was laid down at Harland and Wolff of Belfast on 10th April 1959. Originally intended to be a Rothesay Class Frigate to name HMS Weymouth the plans were changed for her completion as a new Leander class ship. She was launched on 28th June 1961 and commissioned into service on 27th March 1963.

Her early years between 1963 and 1970 were spent in her original fit as a general purpose frigate with the twin 4.5" Mk6 gun turret mounted on the fore deck. During this period she deployed to the West Indies as the standing guardship on two occasions and also to the Pacific as part of a group deployment. In June 1970 HMS Leander was taken in hand by the dockyard for her modernisation program where she underwent conversion to an anti submarine role. This involved the removal of her 4.5" gun turret, which was replaced by the Ikara missile launcher and the large handling room in between the forward part the superstructure and the launcher zareba. The Sea Cat missile armament was also increased by adding an additional launcher to the starboard side of the hangar roof and centralising the director just behind the main mast. The large 965 radar antenna was also removed, with just the IFF antenna remaining. The 20mm Oerlikons on each side of the fore mast were replaced with 40mm Bofors to increase the gun armament weight.

The IKARA Anti Submarine Missile system was originally developed by Australia, for fitting to their warships as a fast reaction weapon that could deliver an anti submarine acoustic torpedo, by throwing it, up to ten miles using a specially constructed rocket. This eliminated the need for the ship to close on the target or take the time flying to the target with helicopter-delivered torpedoes.

HMS Leander remained in service until 1986, during which time she was deployed all over the world, including participation in the "Cod Wars" off Iceland. In 1987 HMS Leander was placed in reserve as part of the standby squadron. She could not be sold on to another Navy because of a rule involving the Ikara. Her career came to an end in 1989 when she was used as a target during a naval excercise and sunk.

Resin & White Metal Parts List 1 19 17 38

- Main Superstructure Unit
- Ikara Housing
- Funnel
- Fore Mast
- Main Mast
- Hangar Roof and Director Platform
- Chaff Launcher Enclosures
- 27' Whaler
- 25' Cheverton Motor Boat
- 10. Gemini Inflatable Boat

- 12. Mortar Mounting Base
- Limbo AS Mortar Mk10
- 14. Wasp Helicopter
- 15. Sea Cat Launchers
- 16. GWS22 Director
- 17. 40mm Gun Barrel
- 18. 40mm Gun Mounting
- 19. 40mm Gun Platforms 20. Corvus Chaff Launchers
- 21. Ikara Missile Launcher
- 22. Ikara Zareba Cover
- 23. 993 Radar Antenna
- 24. SCOT Radomes
- 25. Cone Atenna
- 26. IFF Antenna
- 27. 978 Radar Antenna
- 28. Ikara Tracking Radome
- 29. Telemetery Antenna
- 30. VDS Sonar Body
- 31. SCOT House
- 32. Searchlights
- 33. Anchors
- 34. Life Raft Canisters
- 35. Propeller Bearings
- 36. Aft Deck Windlass
- 37. Rudders
- 38. Stabiliser Fins
- 39. Fore Mast Top Array (Early)
- 40. Fore Mast Top Array (Late)

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Photo-Etched Metal Parts List

Railings 2 Bar Stock Railings 3 Bar Stock

Railings (Main Deck) Railings (Focsle)

Railings (Superstructure Step)

Life Raft Cannister Shelves Flight Deck Safety Nets

Paravane Crane (Hydraulic) Paravane Crane (Manual) Signal Lamps

Seacat Telemetry Antenna Accommodation Ladders

Railings (Oerlikon Enclosure) Railings (Fore Mast Top) Railings (Focsle Ramp) Railings (Stern) 2.6.4.2.6.2.8

Railings (Forward Director Platform) Railings (978 Radar Platform) Railings (Hangar Sides)

Railings (Aft Director Platform) Railings (Mortar Well) Railings (VDS Well)

Railings (Aux Con Position) Hangar Roof Light Bar Railings (Hangar Roof)

Aft Life Raft Shelves

965 Radar Antenna Horizontal Stays 965 Radar Antenna Bottom Stays Hangar Door

965 Radar Antenna Mesh Screens 965 Radar Antenna Rear Plate 965 Radar Antenna Base Plate 965 Radar Aantenna Front Panel Boat Davit Base Support Frame 19. 222.2. 222. 222. 223. 223. 223. 233. 333. 333. 333. Railings)Chaff Launchers) Railings (Funnel Platform)

Single 20mm Oerlikon Mountings Wasp Helicopter General Parts Railing (Mortar Platform) Chaff Launcher Flare Gun Life Raft Cannister Racks Glidepath Indicator Light Bridge Roof Davit Propeller Blades Dan Buoy 33.7. 33.7. 33.7. 33.7. 33.7. 34.7. 35.7. 35.7. 35.7. 37.

Mast Top Antenna Array (Late) Anchors

Prop Guard Buffers

555. 577. 577. 577. 577. 577. 577. Mast Top Antenna Array (Early) Railings (Main Mast Top Ikara) Main Mast Gaff

Main Mast Yardarm Stays (Ikara) Fore Mast Aft Yardarm (Ikara) VDS Gantry Centre Bracing Main Mast Yardarms (Ikara) VDS Gantry Pit Head Stays VDS Sonar Body Cradle VDS Gantry Side Arms Ikara House Walkway Fore Mast Rear Yard Supports Fore Mast Front DF Antenna Main Mast Lower Platforms Aft Director Platfrom (Ikara)

Yardarm Supports (Main Mast)

Sword and Shield Antenna

Seacat Launcher Rails

Wasp Helicopter Undercarriage Parts

Boat Davit Upper Section Railings (SATCOM Platform)

Fore Mast Rear Yard VDS Deck Winches

Ships Name Plates Seacat Missiles RAS Gantries

VDS Gantry Pit Head Wheel

Yardarms (Main Mast)

Yardarms (Fore Mast Forward) Vertical Ladder Stock Fuel Can Stowage Racks

Yardarm Supports (Fore Mast Side) (ardarms (Fore Mast Side) Safety Nets (Hangar Roof Anchor Chain Stock

Aft Whip Antenna Platforms (Ikara) Fore Mast Side Yardarm Stays Railings (Ikara House Roof) Fore Mast Top Pole Braces VDS Sonar Body Fins Funnel Yardarms

Fore Mast Side Yardarms

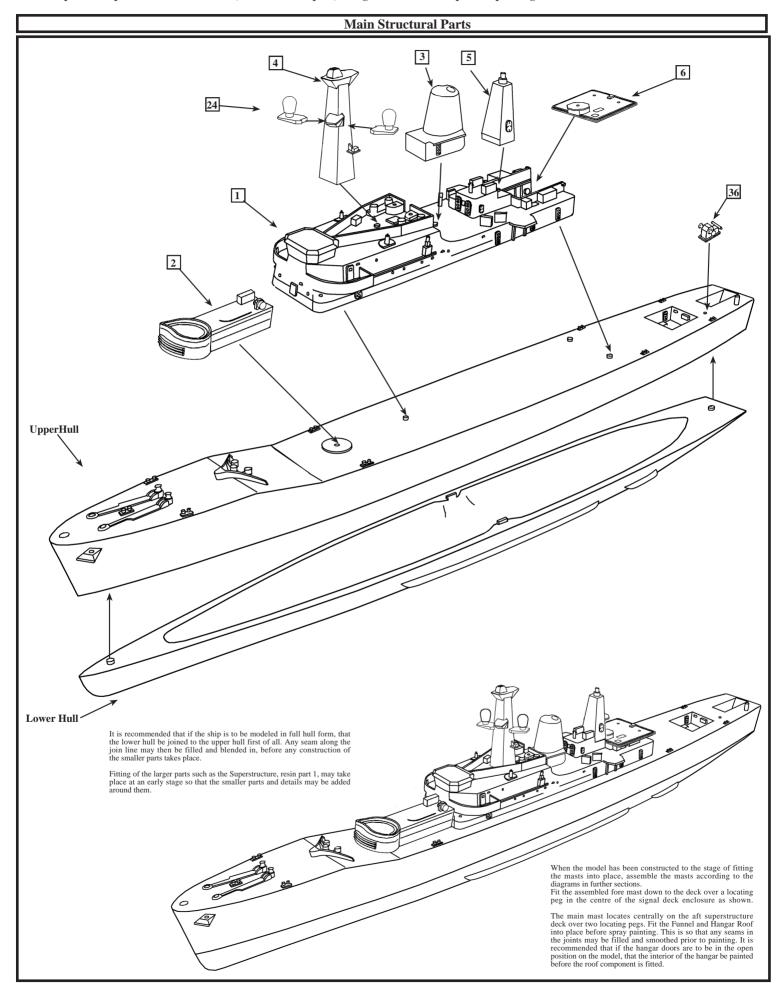
General Precautions

- When assembling a Resin / Photoetched metal kit, certain precautions must first be taken.

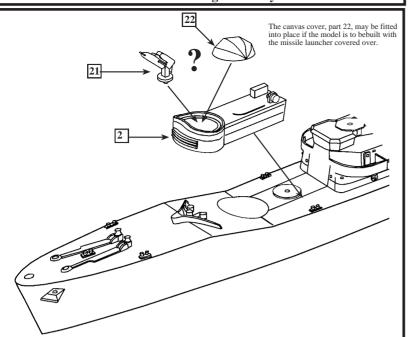
 1. Resin dust can be harmful if inhaled. It is recommended that you wear a suitable dust mask when drilling or sanding resin parts.

 2. Cyano adhesives (super glues) are generally used to assemble this type of kit. Care must be taken when using this type of adhesive as it will bond in control of the con seconds. Follow the advice on the container.
- 3. Wash resin parts in a solution of warm soapy water before assembly. This will remove any residual mold release agents and ensure a good key for painting.

 4. Soak photoetch parts in a suitable solvent, such as white spirit, to degrease the surfaces prior to painting.



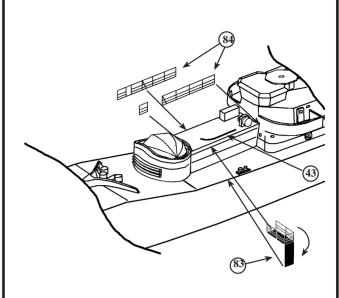
Ikara Housing Assembly



Remove the moulded details on the focsle deck, of the second breakwater and mushroom vents, plus the moulded hatches on the front of the superstructure where the Ikara handling room comes against it. Leave the circular gun base in place as a location for the Ikara Zareba. Smooth the surfaces from where the details have been removed.

Fit the Ikara Zareba, resin part 2, in to place as shown above. The option has been given where the Zareba itself can be built in the open or covered position. To model in the open position, it is recommended that the Ikara missile be finished before fitting. A live missile would be painted White where a practice shot would be Blue or Red. Fit into position at desired angle inside the circular housing.

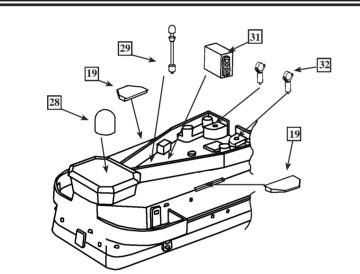
Ikara House Railings & Walkway



Fit the railings sections, etched parts 84 to the top edges of the Ikara missile handling room, so that the shorter single length fits onto the starboard side forward of the stowage locker. The port side railing short length fits forward up to the circular edge of the Zareba, leaving a gap for the vertical ladder access and the extended walkway, before continuing aft to the front of the superstructure. Fold the railings on the Extended Walkway, etched part 83, up to 90° then fold the end section to 90° to join the two side sections across the end of the platform. Fold the end support panel down to 90°. Fit into place against the port side of the missile handling room at the aft part of the gap in the railings.

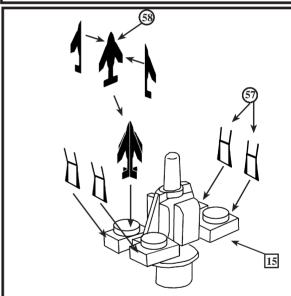
in the railings.

Tracking Radar & Gun Deck Extensions



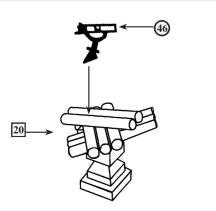
Fit the tracking Radome, part 28, centrally to the rear of the bridge roof. Fit the SATCOM Office, part 31, centrally across the front of the Fore Mast as shown above. Fit the Telemetry pole antenna, part 29 on the centre line midway between the SATCOM office and the rear of the bridge Mark out the position of the two gun deck extensions, that should fit centrally along the side of the 20mm bases plates. Cut a shallow recess sufficient to fit the deck extensions, parts 19, flush to the superstructure deck. Remove the moulded detail for the 20mm gun mountings from the top of the superstructure.

Sea Cat Missile Launcher



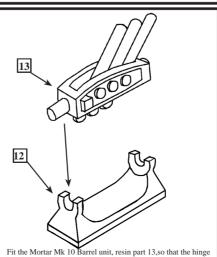
Assemble the Sea Cat missiles using etched parts 58 as shown above. These can be fitted to the launcher as desired. Fit the side rails, etched parts 57, to the short sides of the launcher.

Corvus Chaff Launcher Assembly



Fold the flare tubes, etched parts 46, in half to make them double thickness with the relief etched detail outer most. Fit to the top of the chaff launchers, metal parts 20 so that the foot locates between the top two tubes. Make two of these.

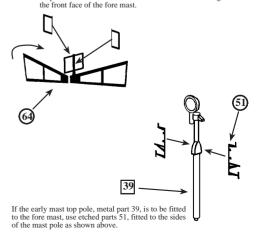
Mortar Mk10 Assembly



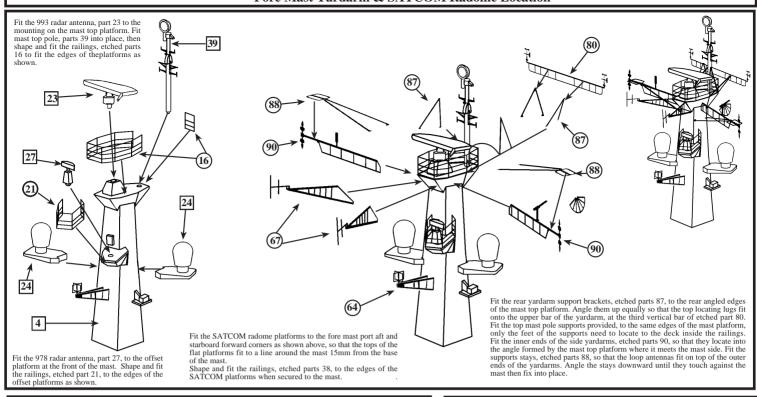
lugs locate in the recessed ends of the Mounting base, resin part 12. The mortar barrels can be angled sideways as desired.

Fore Mast Antenna Assembly

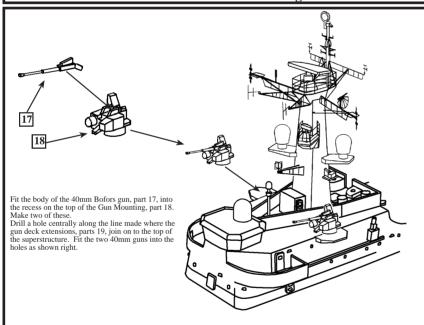
Fold the mounting bracket frame of the DF antenna, etched part 64, back so that they are forming a 'V'. Assemble the DF antenna loop as shown left. Fit the vertical bars on the mounting frame to front face of the fore mast



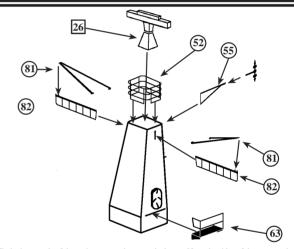
Fore Mast Yardarm & SATCOM Radome Location



40mm Bofors Gun Mountings



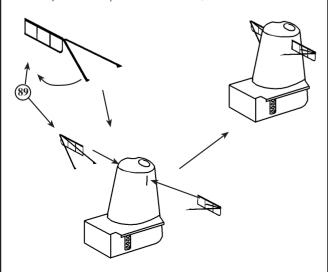
Main Mast Fittings Location



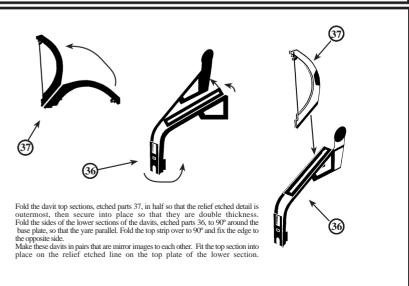
Fit the inner ends of the main mast yardarms, etched parts 82, to the sides of the mast as shown. The top rail of the yardarm should be positioned 1mm below the top edge of the mast. Fit the yardarm stays, etched parts 81, in the same way as that described for the foremast yardarms. Cut the vertical pole from the end of etched part 55, then fit the yardarm to the rear of the main mast in the place of the Gaff, etched part 53, on the standard main mast. Remove the outer end from one of the yardarms, etched parts 71, and fit the outer end of etched part 55 as shown. Fit only one of the access platforms, etched part 63, to the port side of the mast only.

Funnel Yardarms Location

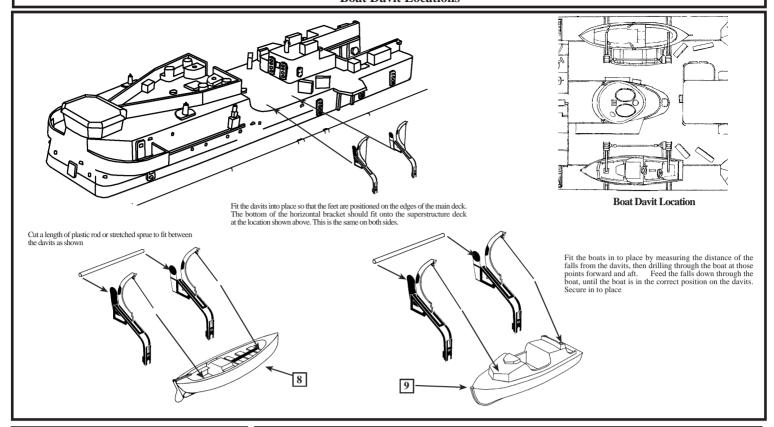
Fold the support legs of etched parts 89 around so that they are angled downwards and inwards Fit the short yardarms to the tops of the funnel on each side, as shown below.



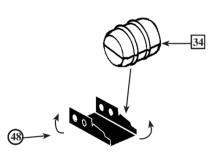
Boat Davit Assembly



Boat Davit Locations



Life Raft Stowage Assembly

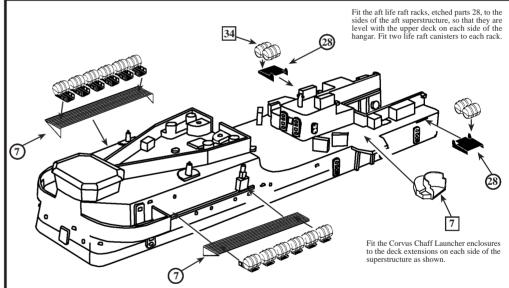


Fold up the sides of the life raft canister racks, etched parts 48, so that they are parallel. Remove the life raft canisters, parts 34, from the molding strips so that each canister is separate, then fit to the angled part of the rack as shown above.

For the aft pair of life raft racks, fold down the sides of etched parts 28, so that they are parallel, then fit directly to the edge of the deck on the aft superstructure.



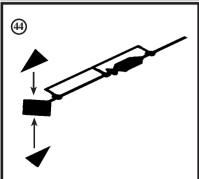
Life Raft Shelf and Canister Stowage Locations



Fold down the end angled brackets on etched parts 7 to 90°. Fit these shelves into place on the sides of the superstructure, on top of the locating strip provided. Fit six life raft canisters on their ejector racks to each side shelf as shown above.

Dan Buoy Assembly

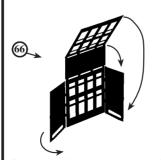
Fuel Can Rack Assembly



Assemble the radar reflectors on the Dan Buoys, etched parts 44, as shown above. Fit the rectangular bracket arrangement onto the side railings on

each stern quarter.

The colour of the reflector and body of the Dan Buoys varied from Dayglo Orange which was the most common, to Red and White 90° alternate sections

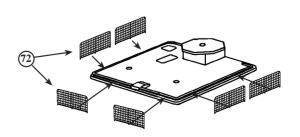


Fold the sides of the fuel can rack round to 90° so that they are parallel, then fold the top and front panels down in stages of 90° so that they form a box construction rack.

box construction rack. These racks are meant to contain the Jerry cans of fuel required by the ships boats. They are usually positioned on the edges of the deck between the mortar well and the VDS well. They have a quick overboard release capability due to the flammable contents and are painted red.

Hangar Roof Nets Location

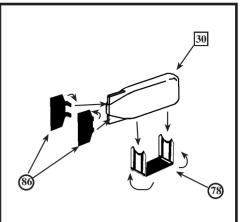
Some of the ships in the class that had a second Sea Cat missile system mounted on the hangar roof, were fitted with folding safety nets around the deck edges. On some ships the original railings were retained and on others there was a combination of both nets and railings.



Research the particular ship being modelled and fit the nets to the location required in either the raised or lowered position as desired. If railings are being used as well, then sections of the railings, etched parts 25 can be used.

Variable Depth Sonar (VDS) Pit Head Gear Assembly Fold the lower sections of the pit head wheel, etched part 75, to the shape shown so that it fits over the VDS body. Laminate the two parts together so thay are double thickness at the top. Fold etched parts 76 to form a 'V' that fits against the spokes (75) of the pit head wheel as shown below Fold the side frames of the support rig, etched part 77, to 90° and secure the edges of the top plate into place as shown above so that the feet of the frame are parallel. Fit the bracing frame etched part 79 so that the long edges locate along the inside of the thicker side bars on etched part 77

VDS Body and Cradle Assembly



Fold up the ends of the VDS cradle, etched part 78 to 90° so that they are parallel. Turn the attachment lugs on the stabiliser fins inwards and fit the fins to the rear of the VDS body. Fit the VDS body into the cradle as shown.

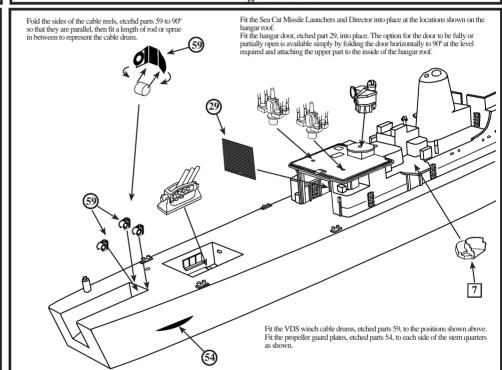
VDS Location

Remove the transom plate from across the rear of the VDSwell and smooth

Remove the transom plate from across the rear of the VDSwell and smooth in the sides. Fit the VDS body and cradle assembly into the stern well so that the bottom of the cradle locates centrally onto the horizontal deck. Fit the support frame and pit head gear assembly so that the shaped guide channel below the pit head wheel fits over the top of the VDS body. The feet of the support frame fit to the rear of the downward angled deck on each side of the opening in the stem. Fit the cone antenna to the starboard side deck edge, halfway between the mortar well and the VDS well, as shown above.

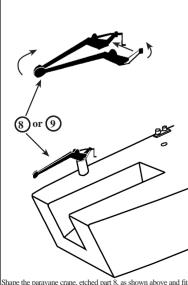
Aft Fittings Locations

Fit the pit head wheel assembly so that slot in the rear fits over the corresponding slot in the support frame top plate.

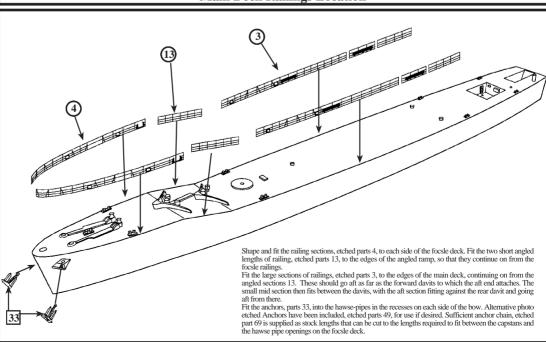


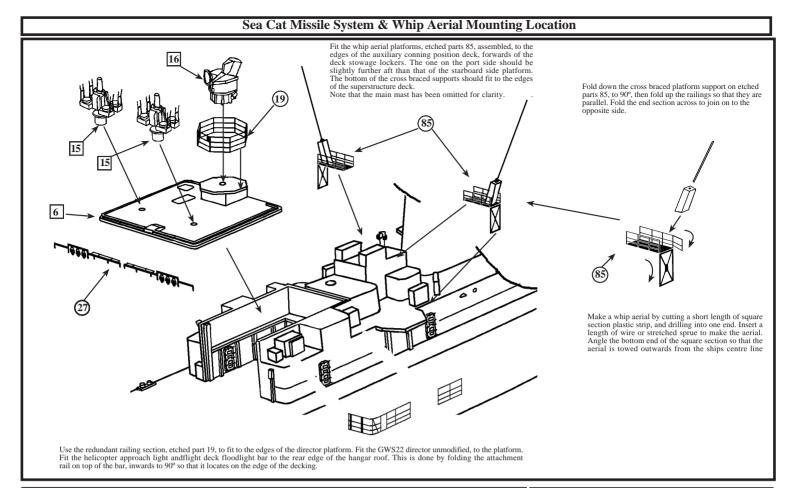
Paravane Crane Assembly

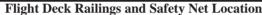
Main Deck Railings Location

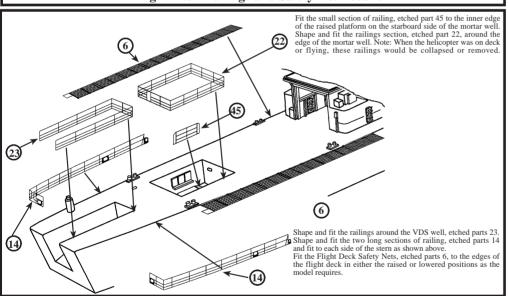


is the parameter trains, extend part of as some more and earlier to the top of the mounting pillar on the stem deck. The alternative crane, etched part 9, is a late model fitted during the refits on some ships of the class. Further research to establish which ones would have to be done.

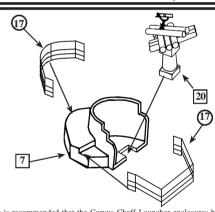




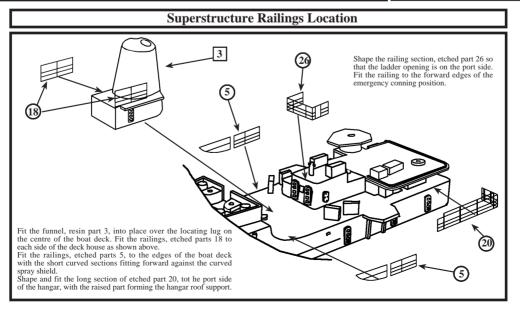




Chaff Launcher Assembly



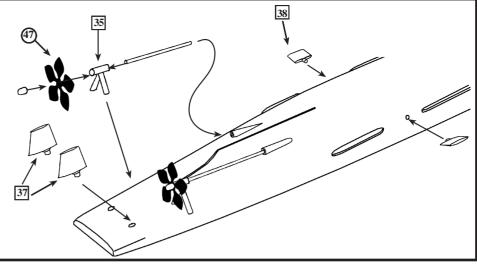
It is recommended that the Corvus Chaff Launcher enclosures be fitted to the deck extensions on the rear of the superstructure before fitting the parts. Cut out a rectangular notch in the bottom of the enclosure to receive the base of the launcher. Fit the launcher into place, then shape and fit the straight railing section of etched part 17, to the rear platform on the chaff launcher enclosure. Shape and fit the angled forward section of railing 17, to the stepped area of the enclosure as shown above.



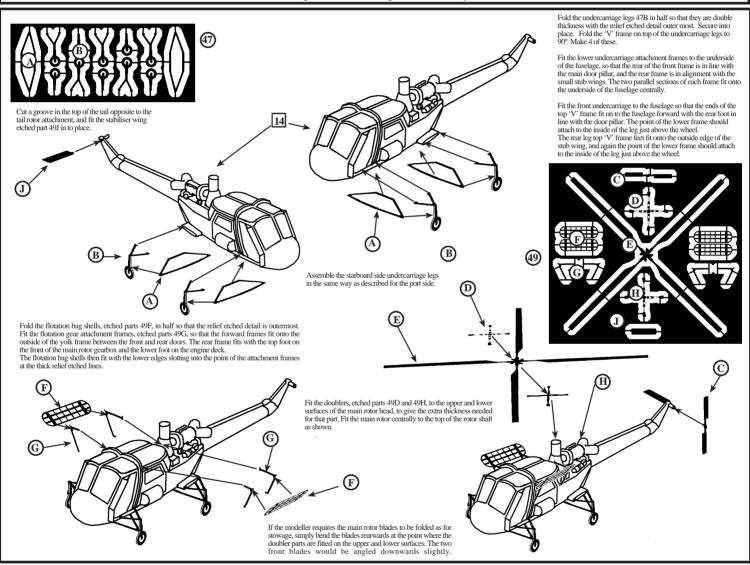
Propeller and Rudder Asembly

If the kit is being built as a full hull model, prepare the lower hull and fit to the upper hull as described at the beginning of these instructions. Fit the Stabiliser fins, parts 38 to the locating holes on the lower hull between the bilge keels. Cut two 30mm lengths of the Imm diameter brass rod stock provided, to make the propeller shafts. Cut the front of the hub boss from the bearing and retain. Fit the propeller, etched part 47, centrally to the flat face on the front of the 'A' frame bearing. Re-fit the hub boss to the front of the propeller as shown right. Fit the propeller shaft assemblies to the lower hull so that the open end of the shaft fits in to the hull sleeve.

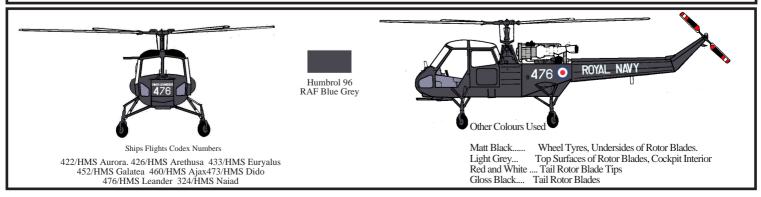
sleeve.
The legs of the A-frame may need to be trimmed in length to get the A-frame to sit correctly on the hull, but there is sufficient length on both legs to do this. Fit the rudders, metal parts 37, in to place in the locating holes on the stem.



Wasp HAS1 Helicopter Assembly



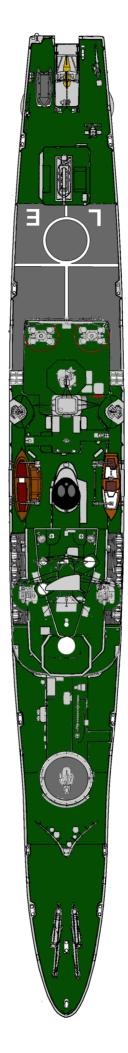
Wasp Helicopter Colour Guide



Anti Fouling Red Humbrol 100 R.N. Deck Green Humbrol 88 F109 R.N. Light Deck Grey Humbrol 106 R.N.Light Weatherwork Grey Humbrol 127

Main Colour Chart and Painting Guide

HMS LEANDER 1976



Pennant Numbers & Flight Deck Code Letters for all IKARA Leanders

F114 HMS Ajax / AJ F38 HMS Arethusa / AR F10 HMS Aurora / AU F104 HMS Dido / DO F15 HMS Euryalus / EU F18 HMS Galatea / GA F109 HMS Leander / LE HMS F39 Naiad / NA

The colour guide above shows the main scheme and the areas covered. There are smaller less obvious areas that are listed below.

Fore Mast Top Array. Life Raft Canisters. Bollards and Fairleads. Coachwork on Motor Boat Upper parts of Masts and Exhaust Stacks. Gun Barrels. Waterline Boot Topping. Matt White

Matt Black.

Propellers. Elevation Discs on 4.5" Guns. Bronze

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